## Manal Ismail



GAC

Mrs. Manal Ismail is Executive Director for International Technical Coordination at the National Telecom Regulatory Authority (NTRA) of Egypt. Prior to her work at the NTRA, she has worked at the Egyptian Ministry of Communications and Information Technology (MCIT). Mrs. Ismail started her career at the Cabinet Information and Decision Support Center (IDSC), in charge of DNS operation and Internet access, and was among the team who first introduced the Internet to Egypt.

Mrs. Ismail is an active member of the global Internet community. She has participated to all global Internet Governance Forum (IGF) meetings, was member of the NETmundial Executive Multistakeholder Committee, represents Egypt at the Governmental Advisory Committee (GAC) of ICANN and has served as one of its vice chairs. She has also served as vice chair of the ICANN Accountability and Transparency Review Team (ATRT1), is co-chairing the Board-GAC Recommendation Implementation Working Group (BGRI-WG) as well as co-chairing the GAC-GNSO Consultation Group on GAC Early Engagement in GNSO PDP. She is member of ICANN Middle East Strategy Working Group (MESWG) and founding member of the Internet Society Chapter of Egypt (ISOC-EG).

In addition, Mrs. Ismail has previously led GAC discussions on IDNs, co-chaired the IDNC Working Group, and participated to the ccNSO IDN ccPDP Working Group 1. She is member of the League of Arab States Working Group on Domain Names and has contributed to various early script community efforts on IDNs – Arabic Script IDN Working Group (ASWIG). Furthermore, Mrs. Ismail is a founding member of the Internet Numbers Registry for Africa (AfriNIC) and has been involved in establishing the "AfriNIC mirror center for technical operation" in Egypt.